ANSWER TO COMPLAINT - 3:08-cv-01456-CRB

Document 4

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NOW COMES Defendant Pfizer Inc. (improperly captioned in Plaintiff's Complaint as "Pfizer, Inc.") ("Pfizer"), ("Defendant"), and files this Answer to Plaintiff's Complaint ("Complaint"), and would respectfully show the Court as follows:

I.

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

The Complaint does not state in sufficient detail when Decedent was prescribed or used Bextra® (valdecoxib) ("Bextra®"). Accordingly, this Answer can only be drafted generally. Defendant may seek leave to amend this Answer when discovery reveals the specific time periods in which Decedent was prescribed and used Bextra®.

Π.

ANSWER

Response to Allegations Regarding Parties

- Defendant admits that Plaintiff brought this civil action seeking monetary damages, but denies that Plaintiff is entitled to any relief or damages. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer and Pharmacia marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Bextra® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 2. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding Decedent's age and citizenship, and, therefore, denies the same.

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Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and Decedent's medical condition, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint. 3. Defendant admits that Pfizer is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of

business in New York. Defendant admits that Pharmacia acquired Searle in 2000 and that, as the result of a merger in April 2003, Searle and Pharmacia became subsidiaries of Pfizer. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States, including California, to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant states that Plaintiff's allegations regarding "predecessors in interest" are vague and ambiguous. Defendant is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of such allegations, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Allegations Regarding Jurisdiction and Venue

- Defendant is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding the amount in controversy, and, therefore, denies that the same. However, Defendant admits that Plaintiff claims that the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000, exclusive of interests and costs.
- 5. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding Plaintiff's citizenship and the amount in controversy, and, therefore, denies the same. However, Defendant admits that Plaintiff claims that the parties are diverse and that the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000, exclusive of interests and costs.
- 6. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding the judicial district in which the asserted claims allegedly arose, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies committing a tort in the State of Arkansas or the State of California and denies the remaining allegations in

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this paragraph of the Complaint.

Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States, including California and Louisiana, to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admit that, during certain periods of time, Bextra® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits that they provided FDA-approved prescribing information regarding Bextra®. Defendant admits that they do business in the State of California. Defendant states that Plaintiff's allegations regarding "predecessors in interest" are vague and ambiguous. Defendant is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of such allegations, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Allegations Regarding Interdistrict Assignment

Defendant states that this paragraph of the Complaint contains legal contentions to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is deemed required, Defendant admits that this case should be transferred to In re: Bextra and Celebrex Marketing, Sales Prac. and Prods. Liab. Litig., MDL-1699, assigned to the Honorable Charles R. Breyer by the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation on September 6, 2005.

Response to Factual Allegations

- 9. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding Decedent's medical condition and whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 10. Defendant admits that Bextra® was expected to reach consumers without substantial change from the time of sale. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form

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a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- 11. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant admits that Bextra® is in a class of drugs that is, at times, referred to as non-12. steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs ("NSAIDS"). Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- The allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint are not directed toward Defendant and, therefore, no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed required, Defendant states that Plaintiff fails to provide the proper context for the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint. Defendant therefore lacks sufficient information or knowledge to form a belief as to the truth of such allegations and, therefore, denies the same.
- 14. The allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint are not directed toward Defendant and, therefore, no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed required, Defendant states that Plaintiff fails to provide the proper context for the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint. Defendant therefore lacks sufficient information or knowledge to form a belief as to the truth of such allegations and, therefore, denies the same.
- 15. The allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint are not directed toward Defendant

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Gordon & Rees, LLP 275 Battery Street, Suite 2000 San Francisco, CA 94111 16 states that Plaintiff fails to provide the proper context for the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint. Defendant therefore lacks sufficient information or knowledge to form a belief as

to the truth of such allegations and, therefore, denies the same. 16. The allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint are not directed toward Defendant

and, therefore, no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed required, Defendant states that Plaintiff fails to provide the proper context for the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint. Defendant therefore lacks sufficient information or knowledge to form a belief as to the truth of such allegations and, therefore, denies the same.

and, therefore, no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed required, Defendant

- 17. Plaintiff fails to provide the proper context for the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint. Defendant lacks sufficient information or knowledge to form a belief as to the truth of such allegations and, therefore, denies the same.
- 18. Defendant states that Plaintiff's allegations regarding "predecessors in interest" are vague and ambiguous. Defendant is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of such allegations, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Plaintiff does not allege that Decedent used Celebrex® in this Complaint. Nevertheless, Defendant admits that Celebrex® was launched in the United States in February 1999. Defendant states that Celebrex® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer marketed and co-promoted Celebrex® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Celebrex® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Celebrex® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. The allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding Merck and Vioxx® are not directed toward Defendant and, therefore, no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed required,

Complaint.

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Defendant states that Plaintiff fails to provide the proper context for the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding Merck and Vioxx®. Defendant therefore lacks sufficient information or knowledge to form a belief as to the truth of such allegations and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the

- 20. Defendant admits that the New Drug Application for Bextra® was filed with the FDA on January 15, 2001. Defendant admits, as indicated in the package insert approved by the FDA, that Bextra® is indicated for use in the relief of the signs and symptoms of osteoarthritis and adult rheumatoid arthritis, as well as for the treatment of primary dysmenorrhea. Defendant states that Plaintiff's allegations regarding "predecessors in interest" are vague and ambiguous. Defendant is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of such allegations, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 21. Defendant admits that Bextra® was approved by the FDA on November 16, 2001. Defendant admits, as indicated in the package insert approved by the FDA, that Bextra® is indicated for use in the relief of the signs and symptoms of osteoarthritis and adult rheumatoid arthritis, as well as for the treatment of primary dysmenorrhea. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant admits, as indicated in the package insert approved by the FDA, that Bextra® 22. is indicated for use in the relief of the signs and symptoms of osteoarthritis and adult rheumatoid arthritis, as well as for the treatment of primary dysmenorrhea. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 23. Defendant admits, as indicated in the package insert approved by the FDA, that Bextra® is indicated for use in the relief of the signs and symptoms of osteoarthritis and adult rheumatoid arthritis, as well as for the treatment of primary dysmenorrhea. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which at all times was

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adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which at all times was adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Bextra® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant states that Plaintiff's allegations regarding "predecessors in interest" are vague and ambiguous. Defendant is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of such allegations, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 25. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which at all times was adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Bextra® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the

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- remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 26. Defendant states that the referenced article speaks for itself and respectfully refers the
- Court to the article for its actual language and text. Any attempt to characterize the article is
- denied. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance
- with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in
- this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 27. The allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint are not directed towards Defendant
- and, therefore, no response is necessary. Should a response be deemed necessary, Defendant
- 9 states that the referenced article speaks for itself and respectfully refers the Court to the article
 - for its actual language and text. Any attempt to characterize the article is denied. Defendant
 - denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
 - 28. Defendant admits that the New Drug Application for Bextra® was filed with the FDA
 - on January 15, 2001. Defendant admits that Bextra® was approved by the FDA on November
 - 16, 2001. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and the remaining allegations in this
 - paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance
- with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of
- Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,
- which at all times was adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.
- Defendant denies the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 21 30. Defendant states that the referenced FDA Talk Paper for Bextra® speaks for itself and
- respectfully refers the Court to the Talk Paper for its actual language and text. Any attempt to
- 23 characterize the Talk Paper is denied. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this
- 24 paragraph of the Complaint.
 - 31. Defendant states that the referenced article speaks for itself and respectfully refers the
- 26 Court to the article for its actual language and text. Any attempt to characterize the article is
- 27 denied. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
 - 32. Plaintiff fails to provide the proper context for the allegations concerning the "post-drug

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sufficient information to confirm or denies such allegations and, therefore, denies the same.

Defendant states that the referenced study speaks for itself and respectfully refers the Court to

the study for its actual language and text. Any attempt to characterize the study is denied.

Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- 33. The allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint are not directed towards Defendant and, therefore, no response is necessary. Should a response be deemed necessary, Defendant states that the referenced article speaks for itself and respectfully refers the Court to the article for its actual language and text. Any attempt to characterize the article is denied. Defendant
- 34. The allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint are not directed towards Defendant and, therefore, no response is necessary. Should a response be deemed necessary, Defendant admits that a Joint Meeting of the Arthritis Advisory Committee and the Drug Safety and Risk Management Advisory Committee was held on February 16-18, 2005. Defendant states that the referenced testimony speaks for itself and respectfully refers the Court to the testimony for its actual language and text. Any attempt to characterize the testimony is denied. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 35. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 36. Defendant states that the referenced Alert for Healthcare Professionals speaks for itself and respectfully refers the Court to the Alert for Healthcare Professionals for its actual language and text. Any attempt to characterize the Alert for Healthcare Professionals is denied. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 37. Defendant states that the referenced Alert for Healthcare Professionals speaks for itself and respectfully refers the Court to the Alert for Healthcare Professionals for its actual language and text. Any attempt to characterize the Alert for Healthcare Professionals is denied. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

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- 38. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant denies the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 39. Defendant states that the referenced article speaks for itself and respectfully refers the Court to the article for its actual language and text. Any attempt to characterize the article is denied. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- The allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint are not directed towards Defendant 40. and, therefore, no response is necessary. Should a response be deemed necessary, Defendant states that the referenced article speaks for itself and respectfully refers the Court to the article for its actual language and text. Any attempt to characterize the article is denied. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 41 Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance 42. with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 43. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph

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of the Complaint.

44. Defendant denies the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

45. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Bextra® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

46. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Bextra® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

47. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer marketed and co-promoted
Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law
authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits
that, during certain periods of time, Bextra® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which
developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Bextra® in the United States to be
prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance
with their approval by the FDA. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective
when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that
the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved
prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable
standards of care and law. Defendant admits, as indicated in the package insert approved by the
FDA, that Bextra® is indicated for use in the relief of the signs and symptoms of osteoarthritis
and adult rheumatoid arthritis, as well as for the treatment of primary dysmenorrhea. Defendant
denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which at all times was adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant states that Plaintiff's allegations regarding "predecessors in interest" are vague and ambiguous. Defendant is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of such allegations, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, and denies the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 49. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Bextra® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance

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- with their approval by the FDA. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 50. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which at all times was adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 51. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 52. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 53. Defendant denies the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 54. Defendant admits that the sale of Bextra® was voluntarily suspended in the U.S. market as of April 7, 2005. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations contained in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 55. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance

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Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,

which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.

Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, and denies the

remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

56. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance

with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of

Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,

which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.

Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph

of the Complaint.

57. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this

paragraph of the Complaint.

58. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance

with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of

Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,

which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.

18 Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer marketed and co-promoted

Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law

authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendants admit

21 that, during certain periods of time, Bextra® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which

22 developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Bextra® in the United States to be

23 prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance

with their approval by the FDA. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the

remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

26 59. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer marketed and co-promoted

27 Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law

authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits

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that, during certain periods of time, Bextra® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- 60. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Bextra® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits, as indicated in the package insert approved by the FDA, that Bextra® is indicated for use in the relief of the signs and symptoms of osteoarthritis and adult rheumatoid arthritis, as well as for the treatment of primary dysmenorrhea. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 61. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding and whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance 62. with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,

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Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the

allegations regarding and whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same.

Defendant states that Plaintiff's allegations regarding "predecessors in interest" are vague and

ambiguous. Defendant is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of

such allegations, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct,

denies that Bextra® is defective, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent injury or

damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to First Cause of Action: Negligence

- 63. Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiff's Complaint as if fully set forth herein.
- 64. Defendant states that this paragraph of the Complaint contains legal contentions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed required, Defendant admits that it had duties as are imposed by law but denies having breached such duties. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDAapproved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 65. Defendant states that this paragraph of the Complaint contains legal contentions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed required, Defendant admits that it had duties as are imposed by law but denies having breached such duties. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDAapproved prescribing information. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that this paragraph of the Complaint contains legal contentions to 66. which no response is required. To the extent that a response is deemed required, Defendant admits that it had duties as are imposed by law but denies having breached such duties.

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FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra®

were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at

all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies

any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint,

including all subparts.

67. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance

with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of

Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,

which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.

Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the

allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same.

Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph

of the Complaint.

68. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance

with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of

Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,

which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.

Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph

of the Complaint.

21 69. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance

22 with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct,

denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in

this paragraph of the Complaint.

25 70. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or

26 Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the

27 Complaint.

> Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or 71.

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- Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 72. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Second Cause of Action: Strict Liability

- 73. Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiff's Complaint as if fully set forth herein.
- 74. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant admits that Bextra® was expected to reach consumers without substantial change in the condition from the time of sale. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer and Pharmacia marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Bextra® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDAapproved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 75. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

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- 76. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies that Bextra® is defective or unreasonably dangerous, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 77. Defendant states that this paragraph of the Complaint contains legal contentions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed required, Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies that Bextra® is unreasonably dangerous, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint, including all subparts.
- 78. Defendant states that this paragraph of the Complaint contains legal contentions to which no response is deemed required. To the extent a response is deemed required, Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDAapproved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is unreasonably dangerous, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this

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paragraph of the Complaint.

Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth

- of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Bextra® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 82. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 83. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth

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- of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its
- FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra®
- were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at
- all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies
- the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 7 84. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance
- with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and
 - denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
 - 85. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth
 - of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same.
 - Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its
 - FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra®
 - were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at
 - all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies
 - that Bextra® is defective and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the
 - Complaint.
 - Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or
- 19 Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the
- 20 Complaint.
 - 87. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or
- 22 Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the
 - Complaint.
 - 88. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or
- 25 Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the
 - Complaint.

Response to Third Cause of Action: Breach of Express Warranty

89. Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiff's

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Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

- 90 Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant admits that it provided FDA-approved prescribing information regarding Bextra®. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 91. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant admits that it provided FDA-approved prescribing information regarding Bextra®. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint, including all subparts.
- 92. Defendant denies the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 93. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant admits that it provided FDA-approved prescribing information regarding Bextra®. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance 94. with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.

- 1 Defendant admits that it provided FDA-approved prescribing information regarding Bextra®.
- 2 Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph
- 3 of the Complaint.
- 4 95. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth
- 5 of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same.
- 6 Defendant admit that it provided FDA-approved prescribing information regarding Bextra®.
- 7 Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 8 Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or 9 Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the
 - Complaint.

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- 97. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 98. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Fourth Cause of Action: Breach of Implied Warranty

99. Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiff's Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer marketed and co-promoted

- Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Bextra® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which
- 24 developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Bextra® in the United States to be
- 25 prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance
- 26 with their approval by the FDA. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph
- 27 of the Complaint.
- Defendant admits that it provided FDA-approved prescribing information regarding 28

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Bextra® is indicated for use in the relief of the signs and symptoms of osteoarthritis and adult rheumatoid arthritis, as well as for the treatment of primary dysmenorrhea. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the

Bextra®. Defendant admits, as indicated in the package insert approved by the FDA, that

- Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant admits, as indicated in the package insert approved by the FDA, that Bextra® is indicated for use in the relief of the signs and symptoms of osteoarthritis and adult rheumatoid arthritis, as well as for the treatment of primary dysmenorrhea. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 103. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was expected to reach consumers without substantial change in the condition from the time of sale. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 106. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or

Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the

Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or

Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or

Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiff's

Defendant states that this paragraph of the Complaint contains legal contentions to

Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the

Response to Fifth Cause of Action: Fraudulent Misrepresentation & Concealment

which no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed required, Defendant admits

that it had duties as are imposed by law but denies having breached such duties. Defendant

states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-

approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were

and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all

times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies the

with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of

Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,

which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.

Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph

Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance

Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance

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Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

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4 Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the

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with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,

of the Complaint, including all subparts.

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- which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 113. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective or unreasonably dangerous, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth 117. of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth 118. of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph

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- of the Complaint.
- 119. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 120. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies
- 121. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- 122. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Sixth Cause of Action: Unjust Enrichment

- 124. Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiff's Complaint as if fully set forth herein.
- 125. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Pfizer marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, Bextra® was manufactured and packaged for Searle, which developed, tested, marketed, co-promoted and distributed Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance

of the Complaint.

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 - Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth 126.

with their approval by the FDA. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph

- 4 of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same.
- 5 Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 127. 6 Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth
- 7 of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same.
- 8 Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 9 Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth
- 10 of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same.
 - Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its
 - FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this
 - paragraph of the Complaint.
 - 129. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth
 - of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same.
 - Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent
 - injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 18 Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or
 - Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the
- 20 Complaint.

Response to Seventh Cause of Action: Wrongful Death

- 22 131. Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiff's
- 23 Complaint as if fully set forth herein.
- 24 Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth
- 25 of the allegations regarding whether Decedent used Bextra® and, therefore, denies the same.
- 26 Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent
- 27 injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
 - Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or

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Decedent	injury	or	damage,	and	denies	the	remaining	allegations	in	this	paragraph	of	the
Complaint													

- 134. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Prayer for Relief

136. Answering the unnumbered paragraph of the Complaint headed "Prayer for Relief," Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiff or Decedent injury or damage, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint, including all subparts.

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GENERAL DENIAL

Defendant denies all allegations and/or legal conclusions set forth in Plaintiff's Complaint that have not been previously admitted, denied, or explained.

IV.

<u>AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES</u>

Defendant reserves the right to rely upon any of the following or additional defenses to claims asserted by Plaintiff to the extent that such defenses are supported by information developed through discovery or evidence at trial. Defendant affirmatively shows that:

First Defense

1. The Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

Second Defense

2. Bextra® is a prescription medical product. The federal government has preempted the field of law applicable to the labeling and warning of prescription medical products. Defendant's labeling and warning of Bextra® was at all times in compliance with applicable

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federal law. Plaintiff's causes of action against Defendant, therefore, fail to state a claim upon which relief can be granted; such claims, if allowed, would conflict with applicable federal law and violate the Supremacy Clause of the United States Constitution.

Third Defense

3. At all relevant times, Defendant provided proper warnings, information and instructions for the drug in accordance with generally recognized and prevailing standards in existence at the time.

Fourth Defense

At all relevant times, Defendant's warnings and instructions with respect to the use of Bextra® conformed to the generally recognized, reasonably available, and reliable state of knowledge at the time the drug was manufactured, marketed and distributed.

Fifth Defense

5. Plaintiff's action is time-barred as it is filed outside of the time permitted by the applicable Statute of Limitations, and same is pled in full bar of any liability as to Defendant.

Sixth Defense

Plaintiff's action is barred by the statute of repose. 6.

Seventh Defense

7. If Plaintiff or Decedent sustained any injuries or incurred any losses or damages as alleged in the Complaint, the same were caused by the negligence or fault of the Plaintiff and Decedent and Plaintiff's damages, if any, are barred or reduced by the doctrines of comparative fault and contributory negligence and by the failure to mitigate damages.

Eighth Defense

The proximate cause of the loss complained of by Plaintiff is not due to any acts or omissions on the part of Defendant. Rather, said loss is due to the acts or omissions on the part of third parties unrelated to Defendant and for whose acts or omissions Defendant is not liable in any way.

Ninth Defense

9. The acts and/or omissions of unrelated third parties as alleged constituted independent,

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Tenth Defense

Any injuries or expenses incurred by Plaintiff and Decedent were not caused by 10. Bextra®, but were proximately caused, in whole or in part, by an idiosyncratic reaction, operation of nature, or act of God.

Eleventh Defense

11. Defendant affirmatively denies that it violated any duty owed to Plaintiff or Decedent.

Twelfth Defense

12. A manufacturer has no duty to warn patients or the general public of any risk, contraindication, or adverse effect associated with the use of a prescription medical product. Rather, the law requires that all such warnings and appropriate information be given to the prescribing physician and the medical profession, which act as a "learned intermediary" in determining the use of the product. Bextra® is a prescription medical product, available only on the order of a licensed physician. Bextra® provided an adequate warning to Decedent's treating and prescribing physicians.

Thirteenth Defense

13. The product at issue was not in a defective condition or unreasonably dangerous at the time it left the control of the manufacturer or seller.

Fourteenth Defense

14. Bextra® was at all times material to the Complaint reasonably safe and reasonably fit for its intended use and the warnings and instructions accompanying Bextra® at the time of the occurrence of the injuries alleged by Plaintiff were legally adequate for its approved usages.

Fifteenth Defense

15. Plaintiff's causes of action are barred in whole or in part by the lack of a defect as the Bextra® allegedly ingested by Decedent was prepared in accordance with the applicable standard of care.

Sixteenth Defense

If Plaintiff or Decedent sustained any injuries or incurred any losses or damages as 16.

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alleged in the Complaint, the same were caused by the unforeseeable alteration, change, improper handling, abnormal use, or other unforeseeable misuse of Bextra® by persons other than Defendant or persons acting on its behalf after the product left the control of Defendant.

Seventeenth Defense

17. Plaintiff's and Defendant's alleged damages were not caused by any failure to warn on the part of Defendant.

Eighteenth Defense

18. Plaintiff's and Defendant's alleged injuries/damages, if any, were the result of preexisting or subsequent conditions unrelated to Bextra®.

Nineteenth Defense

19. Plaintiff and Decedent knew or should have known of any risk associated with Bextra®; therefore, the doctrine of assumption of the risk bars or diminishes any recovery.

Twentieth Defense

20. Plaintiff is barred from recovering against Defendant because Plaintiff's claims are preempted in accordance with the Supremacy Clause of the United States Constitution and by the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetics Act, 21 U.S.C. § 301 et. seq.

Twenty-first Defense

21. Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part under the applicable state law because the subject pharmaceutical product at issue was subject to and received pre-market approval by the Food and Drug Administration under 52 Stat. 1040, 21 U.S.C. § 301.

Twenty-second Defense

22. The manufacture, distribution and sale of the pharmaceutical product referred to in Plaintiff's Complaint were at all times in compliance with all federal regulations and statutes, and Plaintiff's causes of action are preempted.

Twenty-third Defense

23. Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part by the deference given to the primary jurisdiction of the Food and Drug Administration over the subject pharmaceutical product at issue under applicable federal laws, regulations, and rules.

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Twenty-fourth Defense

24. Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part because there is no private right of action concerning matters regulated by the Food and Drug Administration under applicable federal laws, regulations, and rules.

Twenty-fifth Defense

25. Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part because Defendant provided adequate "direction or warnings" as to the use of the subject pharmaceutical product within the meaning of Comment j to Section 402A of the Restatement (Second) of Torts.

Twenty-sixth Defense

26. Plaintiff's claims are barred or limited to a product liability failure to warn claim because Bextra® is a prescription pharmaceutical drug and falls within the ambit of Restatement (Second) of Torts § 402A, Comment k.

Twenty-seventh Defense

27. Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part because the subject pharmaceutical product at issue "provides net benefits for a class of patients" within the meaning of Comment f to § 6 of the Restatement (Third) of Torts: Products Liability.

Twenty-eighth Defense

28. Plaintiff's claims are barred under § 4, et seq., of the Restatement (Third) of Torts: Products Liability.

Twenty-ninth Defense

29. To the extent that Plaintiff is seeking punitive damages, Plaintiff has failed to plead facts sufficient under the law to justify an award of punitive damages.

Thirtieth Defense

30. The imposition of punitive damages in this case would violate Defendant's rights to procedural due process under the Fourteenth Amendment of the United States Constitution, the Constitution of the State of Arkansas, and the Constitution of the State of California, and would additionally violate Defendant's right to substantive due process under the Fourteenth Amendment of the United States Constitution.

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Thirty-first Defense

31. Plaintiff's claims for punitive damages are barred, in whole or in part, by the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.

Thirty-second Defense

32. The imposition of punitive damages in this case would violate the First Amendment to the United States Constitution.

Thirty-third Defense

33. Plaintiff's punitive damage claims are preempted by federal law.

Thirty-fourth Defense

34. In the event that reliance was placed upon Defendant's nonconformance to an express representation, this action is barred as there was no reliance upon representations, if any, of Defendant.

Thirty-fifth Defense

35. Plaintiff and Decedent failed to provide Defendant with timely notice of any alleged nonconformance to any express representation.

Thirty-sixth Defense

36. To the extent that Plaintiff's claims are based on a theory providing for liability without proof of causation, the claims violate Defendant's rights under the United States Constitution.

Thirty-seventh Defense

37. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because the advertisements, if any, and labeling with respect to the subject pharmaceutical products were not false or misleading and, therefore, constitute protected commercial speech under the applicable provisions of the United States Constitution.

Thirty-eighth Defense

38. To the extent that Plaintiff seeks punitive damages for the conduct which allegedly caused injuries asserted in the Complaint, punitive damages are barred or reduced by applicable law or statute or, in the alternative, are unconstitutional insofar as they violate the due process protections afforded by the United States Constitution, the excessive fines clause of the Eighth

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Amendment of the United States Constitution, the Commerce Clause of the United States Constitution, and the Full Faith and Credit Clause of the United States Constitution and the Constitutions of the States of Arkansas and California. Any law, statute, or other authority purporting to permit the recovery of punitive damages in this case is unconstitutional, facially and as applied, to the extent that, without limitation, it: (1) lacks constitutionally sufficient standards to guide and restrain the jury's discretion in determining whether to award punitive damages and/or the amount, if any; (2) is void for vagueness in that it failed to provide adequate advance notice as to what conduct will result in punitive damages; (3) permits recovery of punitive damages based on out-of-state conduct, conduct that complied with applicable law, or conduct that was not directed, or did not proximately cause harm, to Plaintiff; (4) permits recovery of punitive damages in an amount that is not both reasonable and proportionate to the amount of harm, if any, to Plaintiff and to the amount of compensatory damages, if any; (5) permits jury consideration of net worth or other financial information relating to Defendant; (6) lacks constitutionally sufficient standards to be applied by the trial court in post-verdict review of any punitive damages awards; (7) lacks constitutionally sufficient standards for appellate review of punitive damages awards; and (8) otherwise fails to satisfy Supreme Court precedent, including, without limitation, Pacific Mutual Life Ins. Co. v. Haslip, 499 U.S. 1 (1991), TXO Production Corp. v. Alliance Resources, Inc., 509 U.S. 443 (1993); BMW of North America, Inc. v. Gore, 519 U.S. 559 (1996); and State Farm Mut. Auto Ins. Co. v. Campbell, 538 U.S. 408 (2003).

Thirty-ninth Defense

39. The methods, standards, and techniques utilized with respect to the manufacture, design, and marketing of Bextra®, if any, used in this case, included adequate warnings and instructions with respect to the product's use in the package insert and other literature, and conformed to the generally recognized, reasonably available, and reliable state of the knowledge at the time the product was marketed.

Fortieth Defense

40. The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred because Bextra® was designed, tested,

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manufactured and labeled in accordance with the state-of-the-art industry standards existing at the time of the sale.

Forty-first Defense

41. If Plaintiff and Decedent have sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, upon information and belief, such injuries and losses were caused by the actions of persons not having real or apparent authority to take said actions on behalf of Defendant and over whom Defendant had no control and for whom Defendant may not be held accountable.

Forty-second Defense

42. The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred, in whole or in part, because Bextra® was not unreasonably dangerous or defective, was suitable for the purpose for which it was intended, and was distributed with adequate and sufficient warnings.

Forty-third Defense

43. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the equitable doctrines of laches, waiver, and/or estoppel.

Forty-fourth Defense

44. Plaintiff's claims are barred because Plaintiff's and Decedent's injuries, if any, were the result of the pre-existing and/or unrelated medical, genetic and/or environmental conditions, diseases or illnesses, subsequent medical conditions or natural courses of conditions of Plaintiff and Decedent, and were independent of or far removed from Defendant's conduct.

Forty-fifth Defense

45. The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred, in whole or in part, because Bextra® did not proximately cause injuries or damages to Plaintiff or Decedent.

Forty-sixth Defense

46. The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred, in whole or in part, because Plaintiff and Decedent did not incur any ascertainable loss as a result of Defendant's conduct.

Forty-seventh Defense

47. The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred, in whole or in part, because the manufacturing, labeling, packaging, and any advertising of the product complied with the

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applicable codes, standards and regulations established, adopted, promulgated or approved by any applicable regulatory body, including but not limited to the United States, any state, and any agency thereof.

Forty-eighth Defense

48. The claims must be dismissed because Decedent would have taken Bextra® even if the product labeling contained the information that Plaintiff contends should have been provided.

Forty-ninth Defense

The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred because the utility of Bextra® 49. outweighed its risks.

Fiftieth Defense

50. Plaintiff's damages, if any, are barred or limited by the payments received from collateral sources.

Fifty-first Defense

51. Defendant's liability, if any, can only be determined after the percentages of responsibility of all persons who caused or contributed toward Plaintiff's alleged damages, if any, are determined. Defendant seeks an adjudication of the percentage of fault of the claimants and each and every other person whose fault could have contributed to the alleged injuries and damages, if any, of Plaintiff.

Fifty-second Defense

52. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of abstention in that the common law gives deference to discretionary actions by the United States Food and Drug Administration under the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act.

Fifty-third Defense

53. The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred, in whole or in part, because Bextra® is comprehensively regulated by the FDA pursuant to the Federal Food, Drug & Cosmetic Act ("FDCA"), 21 U.S.C. §§ 301 et seq., and regulations promulgated there under, and Plaintiff's claims conflict with the FDCA, with the regulations promulgated by FDA to implement the FDCA, with the purposes and objectives of the FDCA and FDA's implementing regulations,

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and with the specific determinations by FDA specifying the language that should be used in the labeling accompanying Bextra®. Accordingly, Plaintiff's claims are preempted by the Supremacy Clause of the United States Constitution, Article VI, clause 2, and the laws of the United States.

Fifty-fourth Defense

54. Plaintiff's misrepresentation allegations are not stated with the degree of particularity required by Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 9(b) and should be dismissed.

Fifty-fifth Defense

55. Defendant states on information and belief that the Complaint and each purported cause of action contained therein is barred by the statutes of limitations contained in California Code of Civil Procedure §§ 335.1 and 338 and former § 340(3), such other statutes of limitation as may apply.

Fifty-sixth Defense

Defendant states on information and belief that any injuries, losses, or damages suffered 56. by Plaintiff and Decedent were proximately caused, in whole or in part, by the negligence or other actionable conduct of persons or entities other than Defendant. Therefore, Plaintiff's recovery against Defendant, if any, should be reduced pursuant to California Civil Code § 1431.2.

Fifty-seventh Defense

57. To the extent that Plaintiff seeks punitive damages for an alleged act or omission of Defendant, no act or omission was oppressive, fraudulent, or malicious under California Civil Code § 3294, and, therefore, any award of punitive damages is barred. Any claim for punitive damages is also barred under California Civil Code § 3294(b).

Fifty-eighth Defense

58. Any claims for breach of warranty are barred for lack of reasonable reliance, lack of timely notice, lack of privity, and because the alleged warranties were excluded and/or disclaimed.

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	1	JURY DEMAND									
	2	Defendant Pfizer Inc. hereby demands a trial by jury of all the facts and issues in thi									
	3	case pursuant to 38(b) of the	e Federal Rules of	f Civil Procedure.							
	4	April 23, 2008	ES LLP								
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